

**MATH 251: ABSTRACT ALGEBRA I  
IN CLASS REVIEW, EXAM #1**

**Problem A.**

(a) Let  $G, H$  be finite groups with  $\#G = \#H > 1$ . Give an example of a homomorphism  $\phi : G \rightarrow H$  that is *not* an isomorphism.

(b) For every positive even integer  $n \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}$ , show that there are at least two nonisomorphic groups of order  $n$ . Can a group  $G$  have  $\#G = 0$ ?

(c) Exhibit elements  $a, b \in D_{2n}$  of order 2 such that  $ab$  has order  $n$ .

**Problem B.** Let  $G, H$  be groups and  $\phi : G \rightarrow H$  be a homomorphism.

(a) Prove that the image of  $\phi$ ,

$$\phi(G) = \{\phi(g) : g \in G\}$$

is a subgroup of  $H$ .

(b) Prove that if  $\phi$  is injective, then  $G \cong \phi(G)$ .